



**‘YOUNG WOMEN
ARE BUILDING BRIDGES
FOR EU’
PROJECT**



TURKEY
Flying Broom

BULGARIA
Women Studies and Policies Center

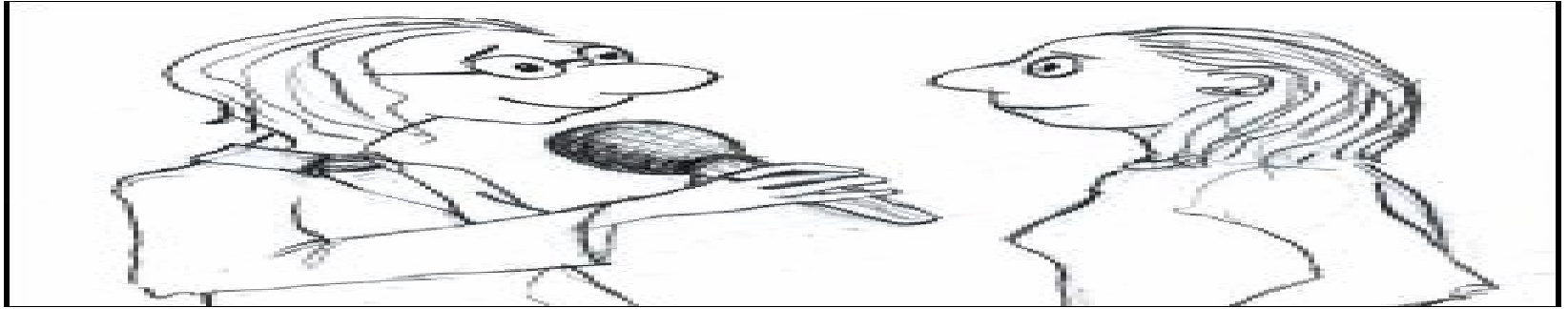
FRANCE
**Documentation and Information Center for Family and
Women**



Middle East Technical University

Sofia University

Nimes University



WE ASKED TO YOUNG UNIVERSITY STUDENTS!

Turkey: 289 students / 114 Women-175 Men

Bulgaria: 200 students / 123 Women-77 Men

France: 156 students / 113 Women-43 Men



Students who have mothers with
university and higher degree

Turkey **% 45**

Bulgaria **% 70**

France **% 32**



Students who have fathers with
university and higher degree

Turkey **% 63**

Bulgaria **% 64**

France **% 37**



Mothers with waged-work:

Turkey % 59

Bulgaria %99

France %91



Fathers with waged-work:

Turkey %93

Bulgaria %98

France %99



Place of living between 0-12 ages:

	Rural	Urban
Turkey	%13	%87
Bulgaria	%7	%93
France	%45	%55



Place of living between 13-18 ages :

	Rural	Urban
Turkey	%5	%95
Bulgaria	%4	%96
France	%42	%58

Turkey...



%77 of the students do not think there is gender discrimination in their social medium.

Only **%25** of young women's think that there is gender discrimination in their social medium.

BUT

When we asked the gender roles in family, the results are as follows:
Only women's are responsible from cooking, cleaning, laundry, child care at **%70**. Men are only assistnat to women.

Bulgaria...



%77 of the students do not think there is gender discrimination in their social medium.

Only **%9** of male students think that there is gender discrimination in their social medium. **%85** of the students mentioning that there is gender discrimination are females.

BUT

When we asked the gender roles in family, the results are as follows: Only women's are responsible from cooking, cleaning, laundry, child care at **%55**. Men are only assistnat to women.

France...



%55 of the students do not think there is gender discrimination in their social medium.

%73 of the students mentioning that there is gender discrimination are females.

AND

When we asked the gender roles in family, the results are as follows:
Women's are responsible from cooking, cleaning, laundry, child care at **%40** . Men are only assistnat to women.



We asked students whether they have been to
Turkey, Bulgaria and France:

- Turkish students who have been in Bulgaria or France out of 289:

Bulgaria	: 9 Students
France	: 25 Students
- Bulgarian students who have been in Turkey or France out of 200:

Turkey	: 4 Students
France	: 4 Students
- French students who have been in Bulgaria or Turkey out of 156:

Turkey	: 6 Students
Bulgaria	: 1 Students



What crosses Bulgarian students' minds when we say Turkey?

- **İSTANBUL**
- **BAKLAVA**
- **OTTOMAN EMPIRE**
- **NEIGHBOUR COUNTRY**
- **MOSQUES and ISLAM**

What crosses French students' minds when we say Turkey?

- **İSTANBUL**
- **TURKEY'S MEMBERSHIP TO EU**
- **HUMAN RIGHTS and WOMEN'S HUMAN RIGHTS**



What crosses Turkish students' minds when we say Bulgaria?

- **BALKANS**
- **SOFIA**
- **NAİM SÜLEYMANOĞLU**
- **MIGRATION**

What crosses French students' minds when we say Bulgaria?

- **YOGURT**
- **FOOTBALL**
- **POVERTY**
- **EAST**



What crosses Bulgarian students' minds when we say France?

- **EIFFEL TOWER**
- **FRENCH REVOLUTION**
 - **PARIS**
 - **LOVE**

What crosses Turkish students' minds when we say France?

- **FRENCH REVOLUTION**
 - **PARIS**
 - **EIFFEL TOWER**
 - **NATIONALISM**

Turkey...



Do young people are aware of national laws on
gender equality?

%73

Given Examples: Civil Code, Law on Protection of Family,
10th clause of the Constitution, Voting Right, Law on
Surname, Equal Sharing of Prosperity, abolishment of
'Family Head' statement from the Constitution, Work and
Social Security Laws...

Bulgaria...



Do young people are aware of national laws on
gender equality?

%48

Given Examples: Constitution, Family Law, Protection
Law against Discrimination, Law preventing
discrimination in Media and Work Life, Heritage Law...


France...



Do young people are aware of national laws on
gender equality?

%86

Given Expamples: Work Law, Voting Right, Law regulating
gender equality in political life, Equal Pay for Equal Work,
Law preventing gender discrimination in political life...



Students who think that national laws on
gender equality is insufficient:

Turkey **%75**

Bulgaria **%60**

France **%5**

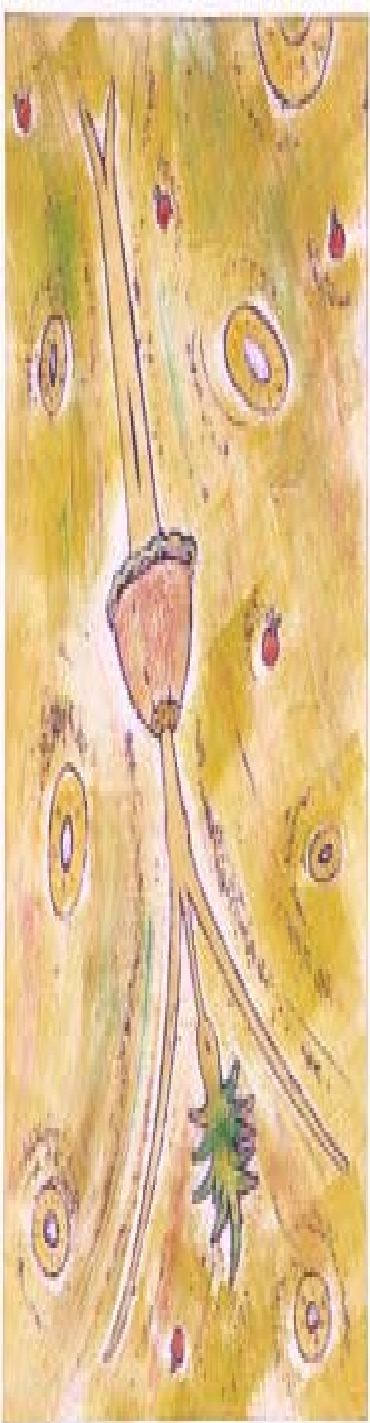


Students accepting EU's contribution to thenational laws concerning gender equality:

Turkey **%62**

Bulgaria **%81**

France **%82**



This study is realized with the
support of
Demet Varođlu
and
Ayşę Gündüz Hoşgör
From
Middle East Technical University



This project is supported by the Delegation for European Commission to Turkey. The contents of this study is a result of project partners' research and do not necessarily reflect the official opinion or position of European Commission.